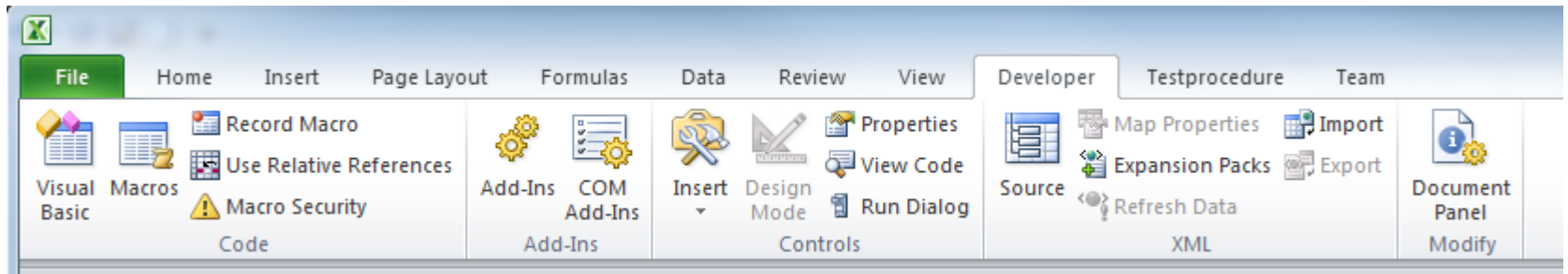


Doe het zelf tooling

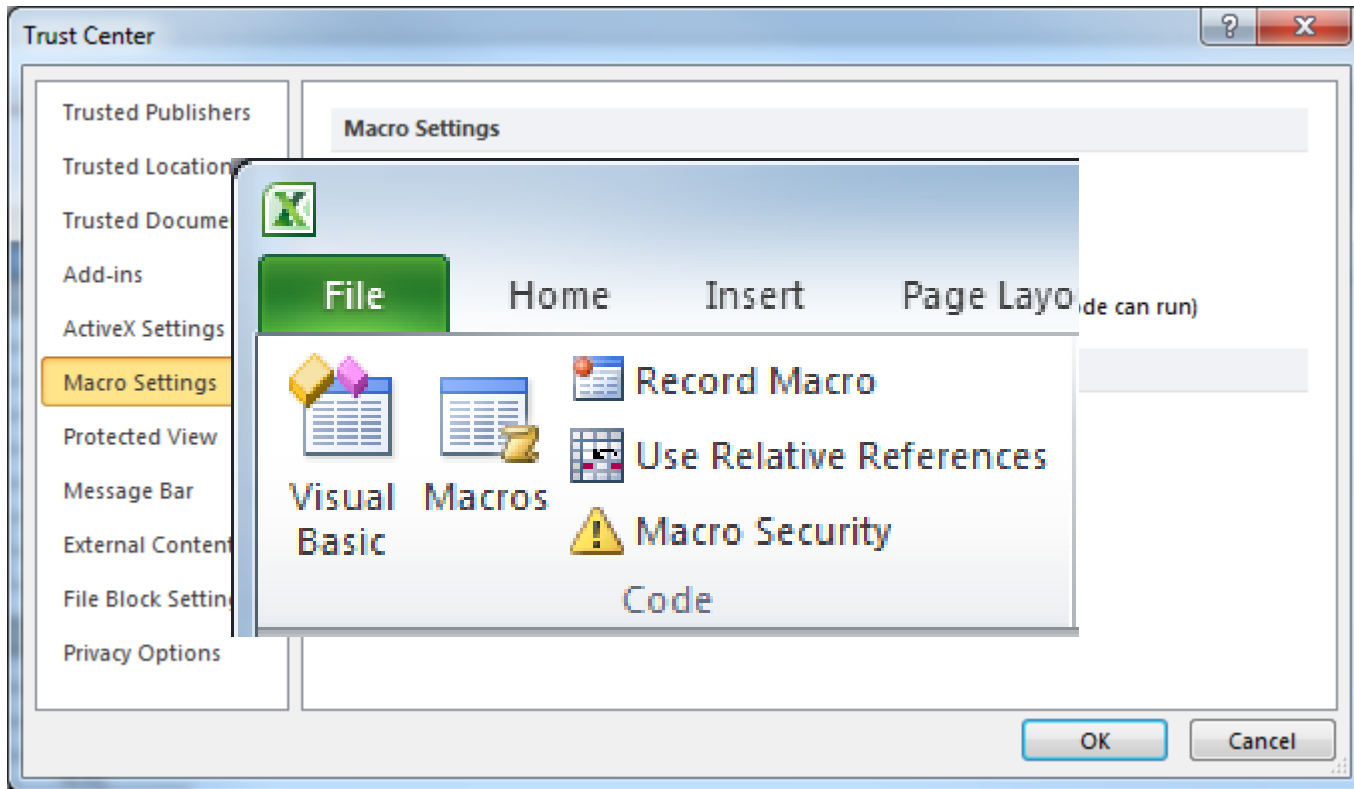
Met VBA

Een goede voorbereiding:

- Start je laptop
- Start Excel
- Zet het tabblad "Ontwikkelaars" aan (Bestand, Opties, Lint aanpassen)

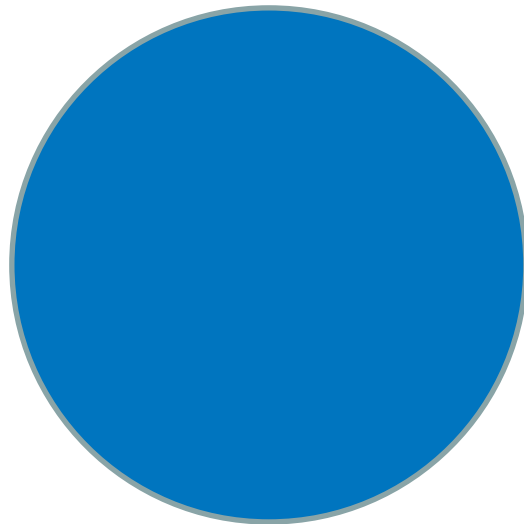


Stéphanie Heidstra
Testmanager bij Quadrant Software
15 jaar in het testvak
ISTQB Practitioner
Certified Ethical Hacker



Oefening 1:

Neem een macro op die "Hello world" in een willekeurige cell zet.



Oefening 1

Sub
Procedure

“Ga koffie zetten”

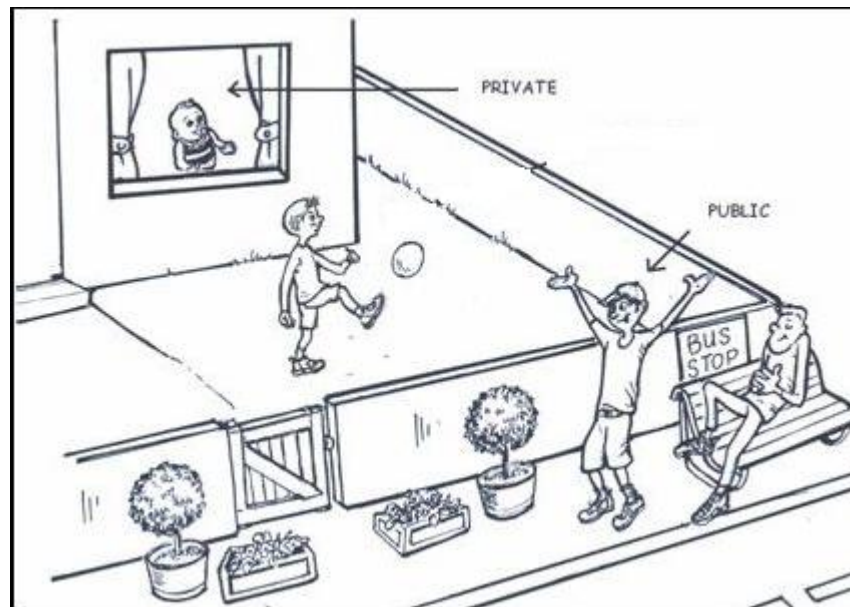


Function
Functie

“Breng mij koffie”



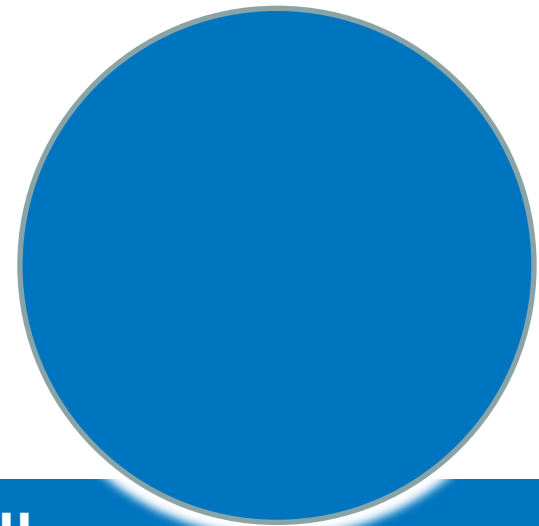
Public - Private



Oefening 2:

Zet de macro die we net opgenomen hebben om van een Sub naar een Function.

Zorg dat hij van buiten af aan te roepen is en roep hem aan vanaf het worksheet.



Oefening 2

Syntax:

- If Then
- Else
- EndIf

```
If sVandaag = sZondag Then  
    Call Doelets  
Else  
    Call DoeletsAnders  
End If
```

Oefening 3:

Pas de code van net aan zodat hij het volgende doet:

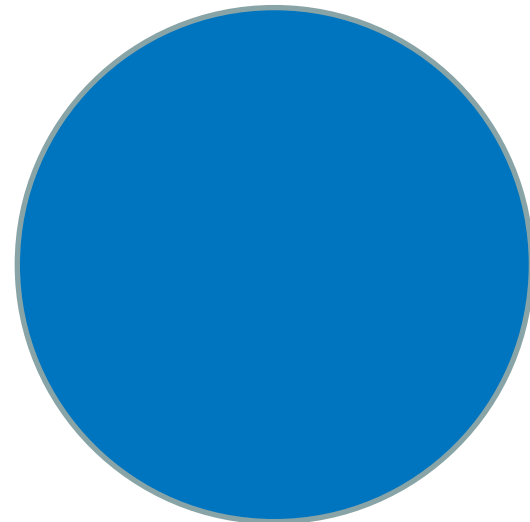
Op 13 mei tussen 9 en 1 zitten we op TestNet, dus moet de melding "Hallo TestNet" zijn.

Op diezelfde dag is het tussen 11:00 en 11:30 is het koffietijd en moet de melding "Tijd voor koffie" zijn.

Op 13 mei:

- Tussen 9:00 en 13:00: "Hallo TestNet"
- Tussen 11:00 en 11:30 "Tijd voor koffie"
- Anders "Hallo Wereld"

- Date()
- Now()
- Hour()
- Minute()
- DateSerial(yyyy,mm,dd)



Oefening 3

- Debugging
- Breaks
- Watches
- MsgBox

Oefening 3b

Syntax:

- Dim ... As ...
- Set

```
Dim iTeller As Integer  
Dim sNaam As String
```

```
sNaam = "Joe"  
iTeller = 1
```

```
Dim oSheet As WorkSheet
```

```
Set oSheet = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1)
```

Syntax:

- For Each ... In ...
- Next

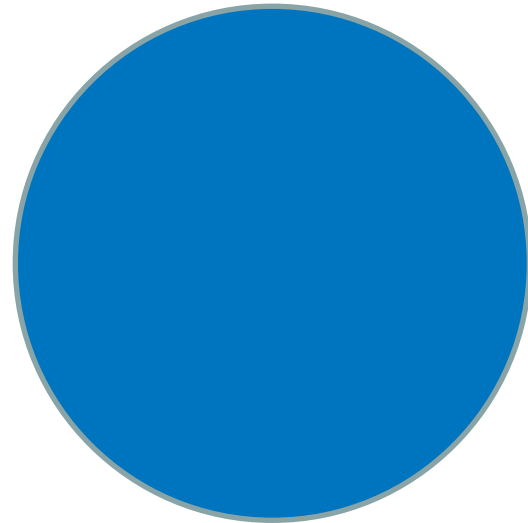
```
Dim oWorksheet as Worksheet
```

```
For Each oWorksheet In ActiveWorkbook.Sheets  
    MsgBox(oWorksheet.Name)
```

```
Next
```

Oefening 4:

Maak op tabblad Management-info een functie in het urenveld, die op basis van de gegevens erboven de juiste uren bepaald.



Oefening 4

Syntax:

- ...Find(What:=...)

```
Dim oWorksheet As Worksheet  
Dim ofoundRange As Range
```

```
Set oWorksheet = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1)
```

```
Set ofoundRange = oWorksheet.UsedRange.Find(What:="Cem")
```

Syntax:

- ...Find(What:=...)
- LookIn
- LookAt
- SearchOrder
- MatchCase
- xlValues, xlFormulas
- xlWhole, xlPart
- xlByRows, xlByColumns
- True, False

Syntax:

- ...Find(What: =
...)

```
Dim oWorksheet As Worksheet  
Dim ofoundRange As Range
```

```
Set oWorksheet = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1)
```

```
Set ofoundRange = oWorksheet.UsedRange.Find(What:="Cem", _
```

```
LookIn:=xlValues _
```

```
LookAt:=xlWhole _
```

```
SearchOrder:=xlByRows _
```

```
MatchCase:=False)
```

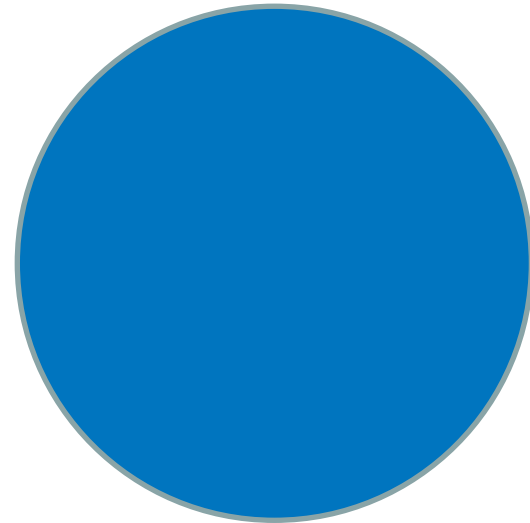
```
Dim oWorksheet  
Dim ofoundRange
```

```
Set oWorksheet  
Set ofoundRange
```

```
Case:=False)
```

Oefening 4b:

Bouw de For Each uit oefening 4 om naar een .Find constructie.



Oefening 4b

Syntax:

- With ...
- End With

```
Dim oCell As Range
```

```
Set oCell = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1).Cells(2, 2)
```

```
oCell.Borders.LineStyle = xlContinuous
```

```
oCell.Borders.Color = 255
```

```
oCell.Borders.Weight = xlMedium
```

```
Set oCell = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1).Cells(2, 2)
```

```
With oCell.Borders
```

```
    .LineStyle = xlContinuous
```

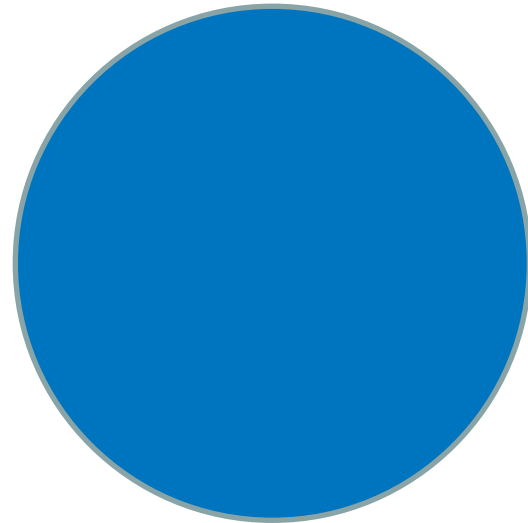
```
    .Color = 255
```

```
    .Weight = xlMedium
```

```
End With
```

Oefening 5:

Maak een macro die met een rode kleur in de "Totaal"-rij aangeeft in welke oneven weken Erik minder dan 40 uur gewerkt heeft.



Oefening 5

Best practices / Coding guidelines

Uitlijning

```
Dim sMelding As String
sMelding = "Hallo wereld"
If Date = DateSerial(2013, 5, 13) Then
If Hour(Now()) >= 9 And Hour(Now()) < 13 Then
If Hour(Now()) = 11 And Minute(Now()) <= 30 Then
sMelding = "Tijd voor koffie"
Else
sMelding = "Hallo TestNet!"
End If
End If
End If
Oefening3 = sMelding
```

Naamgeving

- 1 letterige variabelen
- Nietszeggende namen
- Volgnummers
- *i, j, k*
- *Data, value, myString, iIdx*
- *Data2, index2*

Naamgeving

```
Public Sub MakeMT940()  
Dim iLine As Long  
Dim lAmount As Double  
Dim dMaxDate As Date  
  
    iLine = 2  
    Do While Cells(iLine, 1).Value <> "-" And Cells(iLine, 1).Value <> ""  
        Call WriteRecord(iLine)  
        lAmount = lAmount + Cells(iLine, 1).Value  
        If dMaxDate < Cells(iLine, 3).Value And Cells(iLine, 3) <> "" Then  
            dMaxDate = Cells(iLine, 3).Value  
        End If  
        iLine = iLine + 1  
    Loop  
End Sub
```


Variabele definitie

- Option Explicit
- Type declaratie

```
Dim iTeller As Integer  
Dim sNaam As String
```

Naamgeving - Prefix

- String
- Integer
- Object
- strNaam, sNaam
- intTeller, iTeller
- objCell, oCell

Commentaar

```
Public Sub MakeMT940()  
Dim iLine As Long  
Dim lAmount As Double  
Dim dMaxDate As Date  
  
    'Beginnen bij regel 2 want regel 1 bevat kolomkoppen  
    iLine = 2  
    'Alle niet lege regels worden langs gelopen  
    Do While Cells(iLine, 1).Value <> "-" And Cells(iLine, 1).Value <> ""  
        Call WriteRecord(iLine)  
        'Het totaalbedrag van de regels wordt bijgehouden  
        lAmount = lAmount + Cells(iLine, 1).Value  
        'De hoogste datum in de regels wordt bepaald  
        If dMaxDate < Cells(iLine, 3).Value And Cells(iLine, 3) <> "" Then  
            dMaxDate = Cells(iLine, 3).Value  
        End If  
        iLine = iLine + 1  
    Loop  
End Sub
```

Constanten

```
Private Const Red = 255

Sub MakeRedBorder()
    Set oCell = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1).Cells(2, 2)

    With oCell.Borders
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
        .Color = Red
        .Weight = xlMedium
    End With
End Sub
```

Procedures of Functies splitsen

- Te veel regels in 1 procedure
- Te diepe nesting
- 1 taak per procedure

Syntax:

- Call ...

```
Sub Hallo()  
    MsgBox (“Hallo wereld!”)  
End Sub
```

```
Sub OokHallo()  
    Call Hallo ()  
End Sub
```

Syntax:

- Input parameters

```
Sub Hallo()
```

```
    MsgBox ("Hallo wereld!")
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Sub HalloTestNet()
```

```
    Call Hallo ("Hallo Testnet!")
```

```
End Sub
```

```
S Sub OokHallo()
```

```
    Call Hallo ()
```

```
E End Sub
```

Complexiteit

```
Private Const Red = 255
```

```
Sub MakeRedBorder()
```

```
    Set oCell = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1).Cells(2, 2)
```

```
    Call SetBorderColor(oCell, red)
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Sub SetBorderColor(rRange As Range, iColor As Integer)
```

```
    With rRange.Borders
```

```
        .LineStyle = xlContinuous
```

```
        .Color = iColor
```

```
        .Weight = xlMedium
```

```
    End With
```

```
End Sub
```


Error Handling

- On Error Resume Next
- On Error GoTo ...

Error Handling

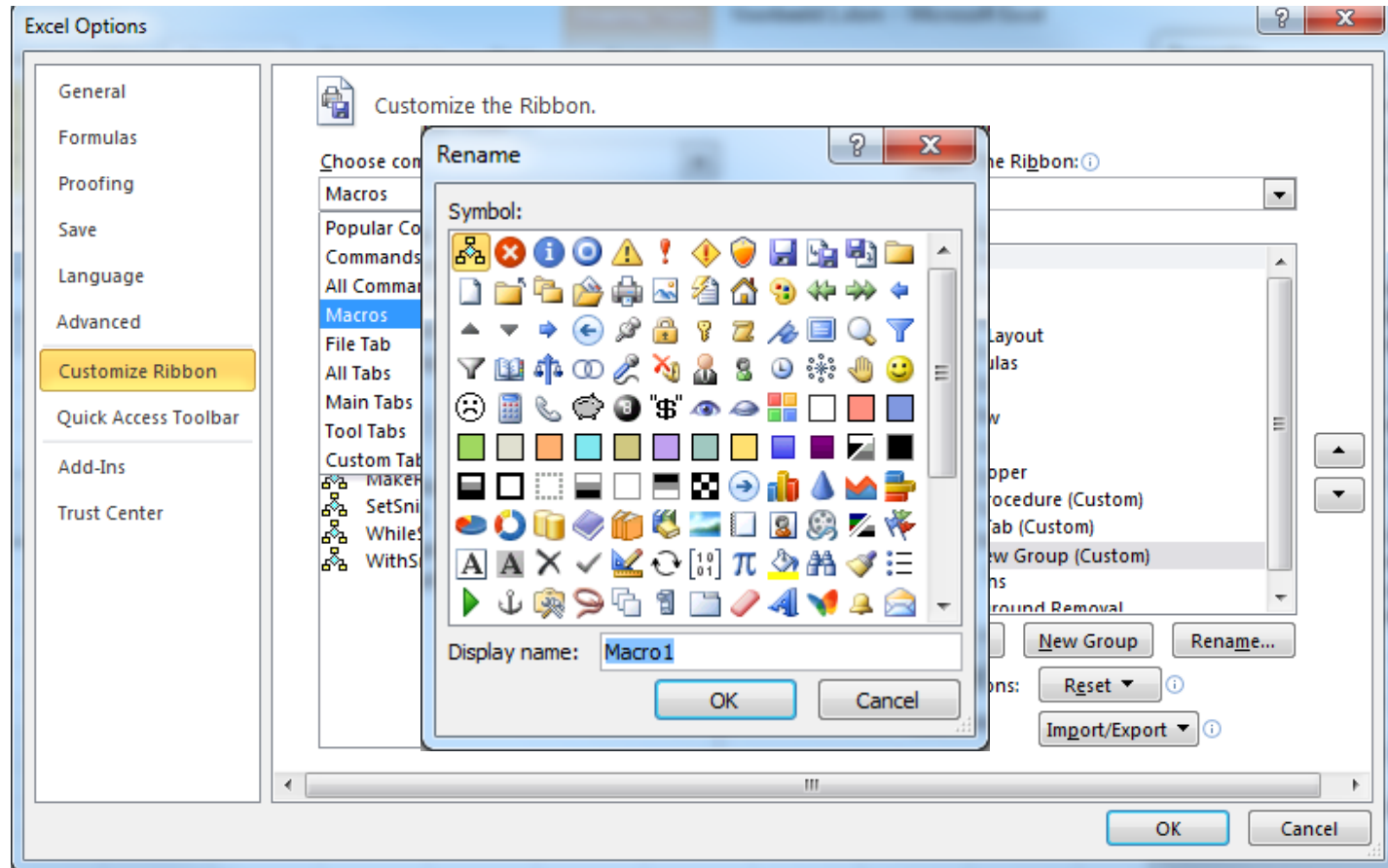
```
Sub MakeRedBorder()  
    On Error GoTo ErrorHandler  
  
    Set oCell = ActiveWorkbook.Sheets(1).Cells(2, 2)  
    Call SetBorderColor(oCell, red)  
  
Exit Sub  
ErrorHandler:  
    MsgBox (Err.Description)  
  
End Sub
```

Integratie in Excel

Macro starten door:

- Opnemen als functie op het werkblad
- Via de knop Macro's op de Ontwikkelaarstab

Via een knop in het Ribbon

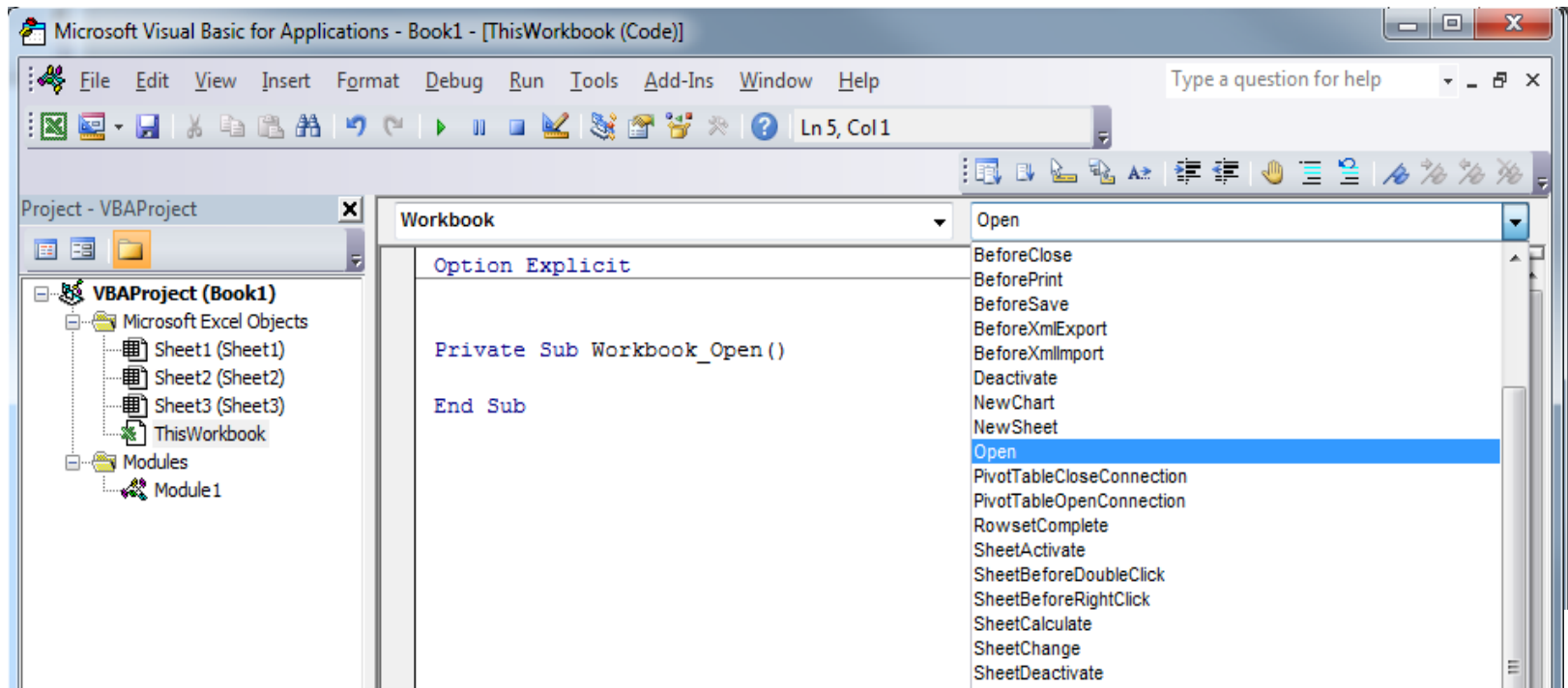


Via een knop in het worksheet

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the 'Properties' window open for a CommandButton. The ribbon is set to 'Formulas', and the 'Design Mode' task pane is active. The CommandButton is located in the worksheet, and its formula bar contains the formula: `=EMBED("Forms.CommandButton.1"; "")`. The Properties window displays the following settings:

TakeFocusOnClick	True
Top	53,25
Visible	True
Width	191,25
WordWrap	False

Via Events



Oefening 6:

Laat Excel een melding geven bij het opslaan van het workbook.

Oefening 6

Bijkomende zaken

- Ontwerpen
- Testen
- Licentieren
- Distributie
- Gebruikers
 - Support
 - Handleiding
 - Defects
- Platform-updates

The end.